Emergency Kits (continued)

For children:
- Baby supplies (baby bottles, milk, baby food, diapers)
- Games and activities for older children.

For pets:
- Food and water: 1 gallon (4 liters) water will take about 3 days, Food, Bowls or bottles.
- Cleaning products: sandbox, sand, sandbags, paper towels, plastic garbage bags, toiletries, household bleach.
- Health and safety: Drugs and first aid kit for pets.
- Transportation supplies: Resistant strap, harness, carrier (the carrier must be large enough so that the animal can stand, roll over and lie down because the animal may spend many hours in it).
- Comfort items: Toys for pets, Pet bed, prizes.
- Paperwork: Vaccination records, recent photos and proof of ownership, and information on feeding times, medical conditions, behavioral problems, and the name and telephone number of the veterinarian in case of having to approach or place pets in homes of guard.

Packing and Marking your emergency kit

Have an emergency kit for each person in the family!
- Personalize the kit for each person.
- Make sure you can use the kit.
- Pack items in easy-to-carry containers.
- Label the containers clearly and store them where you can easily reach them.
- Remember to store items such as medications and documents in waterproof containers.
- Update the kit. Check items that expire (food, water, medicines, batteries at least twice a year and replace items that have expired).

Be Informed ~ Stay Informed

It is important that you and your family be prepared for ANY emergency. This means understanding all the possible emergencies in your local area. Sign up to receive text message alerts, listen to emergency sirens and announcements from the media’s emergency alert system. Obtain a battery-operated radio and always keep extra batteries. Replace them every 6 months or with the "Forward" and "Backward" time changes.

An Emergency Alert Watch in advance means that conditions are favorable for dangerous events. A WARNING requires IMMEDIATE action and is only used when serious events are about to occur.
Prepare for Disasters

It is important to have an emergency plan for your family before an emergency occurs. Know the types of emergencies are likely in your area.

In Virginia, these include:
- Active shooter
- Chemical and hazardous materials spills
- Earthquakes and landslides
- Extreme heat
- Fires
- Floods
- Threats to health
- Hurricanes
- Power outages
- Radiological or nuclear exposures
- Terrorism
- Winter weather

Find safe places in your home for different types of disasters.

Tornado: Underground shelter is best. An alternative is to find cover in an interior room without windows on the most desirable floor (bathroom, closet, hallway). If you are in a high-rise building, cover in a hallway in the center of the building.

Earthquake: Get under heavy furniture (bench, table, desk). As soon as it is safe, you can leave the building and find safer shelter.

Make a Plan!

- Choose several meeting places in case you have to leave your home: somewhere in your neighborhood, somewhere outside the neighborhood, and somewhere out of town.
- Determine routes escape improvements to your home - at least two ways out of each room.
- Practice your emergency plans with your family twice a year.
- Remember the pets! Not all emergency shelters allow domestic animals. You should know which shelters near you who will kennel your animals. You should also have an alternative plan for the care of your pets.
- Make an emergency kit. Along with emergency supplies, it is important to have the following items:
  - Insurance cards: Health, Auto, Home, etc.
  - Immunization records for each person
  - Driver's license
  - Passport
  - Birth certificate
  - Paperwork on any medical condition serious or ongoing.
  - Extra money
  - Maps of the area
  - Extra keys for vehicles, homes, etc.

Emergency Go Kits

The emergency kit must have a supply of at least 7 days.

Food and water:
- Water - 1 gallon (4 liters) per person per day. A family of 4 people should have 28 gallons (112 liters) of water.
- The Food - which is easy to prepare without electricity and does not spoil.
- A manual can opener.
- Basic utensils to prepare and server meals.

Health supplies:
- All medications
- Medical supplies: Syringes, Mobility devices (cane, walker or wheelchair), and The hearing aid with spare batteries.

Personal Care Items:
- Soap
- Toothbrush and toothpaste
- Baby wipes
- Contact lenses or glasses

Security supplies:
- First aid box
- Emergency blanket
- Multipurpose tool (knife, file, pliers and screwdriver)
- Whistle

Electronics:
- Lantern
- Radio (powered by battery, solar or crank)
- Cell phones with chargers and spare batteries
- Various sized batteries